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## TENNESSEE WEEKLY WEATHER AND CROP BULLETIN



Released Weekly April - November

2000 Weather Crop 31

Issued 3:00 P.M., CDT 10/30/00

Week Ending October 29, 2000

## TENNESSEE COTTON HARVEST NEARS COMPLETION

This past week, cotton growers in the Volunteer State began putting the finishing touches on this year's crop. As of Sunday, harvest was running over three weeks ahead of normal and on pace to have the earliest completion date on record. Dry conditions during the month of October allowed growers to make excellent progress, but yields have been highly variable. Those finished with harvest are now turning their attention to preparing fields for next year. Temperatures throughout the State averaged 10 to 13 degrees above normal last week, but conditions remained dry with only scattered showers reported. The lack of rain continued to take a toll on pastures which are currently rated in mostly very poor-to-poor condition. Many livestock producers are feeding hay and some are having to haul water to their herds. Despite the current problems, the majority of the State's cattle herd is rated in fair-to-good condition. Wheat growers across the State are also reporting problems due to the lack of rain. Some areas reported that stands are emerging unevenly and many producers continue to delay additional seedings until moisture arrives. At week's end, slightly over half of the intended acreage had been seeded. Soybean harvest continued at a brisk pace last week with an additional 18 percent completed. There were seven days considered suitable for field work this past week. As of Friday, topsoil moisture levels were rated 40 percent very short, 48 percent short, and 12 percent adequate. Subsoil moisture levels were rated 43 percent very short, 46 percent short, and 11 percent adequate.

CROP PROGRESS: Through October 29, 2000 CROP CONDITION: On October 27, 2000

Crop	This Week	Last Week	1999	Five Year Avg.	Crop	Very Poor		Fair	Good	Exc
		Perc	ent					Percent		
Soybeans - Harvested	72	54	72	52	Pastures	31	30	30	9	0
Cotton - Harvested	96	89	94	79	Cattle	3	10	46	38	3
Burley - Stripped	46	37	38	40						
Winter Wheat - Seeded	54	40	55	58						
Winter Wheat - Emerged	19	9	N/A	N/A						

**SOYBEANS:** Most growers have finished harvesting their full season varieties and are now turning their attention to their double crop acreage. Some areas, however, are reporting that due to the earlier freeze, plants have fallen over and harvest has become more difficult. Even though overall yields are projected to be better than last year, double crop yields have been disappointing due to the hot, dry conditions of August.

**TOBACCO:** Stripping activities have been slowed recently due to the lack of rain. Growers only stripped an additional 9 percent of the crop last week, but overall, progress is still ahead of last year and the five-year average.

**COTTON:** Harvest is rapidly grinding to a halt throughout the State and most growers will try to finish this week. Yields have been highly variable across the State this year due to the late summer dry spell.

**WINTER WHEAT:** The newly seeded wheat crop is in desperate need of moisture to ensure proper germination. Seeding progress is only slightly behind the five-year average at this time, but many farmers have delayed planting until rain arrives. As of Sunday, 19 percent of the acreage had emerged.

**PASTURES & HAY:** The dry weather continues to lead to a deterioration of the State's pastures. At this time, only 9 percent of the State's acreage is considered in good condition, with the majority falling within the very poor-to-poor category. The lack of moisture has also led to poor emergence of newly seeded fall forage crops.

## TEMPERATURES AND PRECIPITATION

For week ending: 10/29/00 (with comparisons) **TEMPERATURE PRECIPITATION** GDD BASE 60F Week Ending Current Current Departure 10/29/00 **LOCATION** Week Rain Since From Since April 1 НІ LO AVG DFN 10/29/00 Days April 1 Normal Total DFN Ames\_Plantation 88 53 70 +140.00 0 18.89 -9.33 2813 +357**Bristol** 78 37 63 +110.02 1 22.03 -1.80 1780 +10385 56 70 0 Brownsville\_TN +140.00 21.27 -6.80 2864 +699 54 69 2805 +433 Chattanooga 84 +130.44 1 26.84 -0.8250 Clarksville\_Sew 69 +150.00 0 28.79 +1.792651 +45486 83 43 65 +120 25.67 -5.43 2007 Cookeville 0.00 +659 57 71 0 86 +150.00 21.32 -6.08 2912 +408 Covington 1871 Crossville\_AP 78 46 64 +130.01 1 27.21 -2.81+34050 -7.98 2222 Dickson\_AG 83 67 +130.07 1 21.31 -52 0 Dover\_1W 83 51 68 +150.00 27.42 -1.10 2365 +4110 84 54 69 +12 23.94 -3.29 2799 Dyersburg 0.00+13779 0 Erwin\_1W 43 64 +140.00 25.06 -4.38 1753 -232 52 0 2203 Huntingdon\_Wate 84 69 +150.00 22.32 -6.97 +13870 2704 Jackson\_AG 85 53 +150.01 1 21.15 -7.54+3052328 Kingston\_AG 81 48 66 +150.01 1 25.27 -6.03 +539 Knoxville\_AP 79 52 0 67 +130.00 27.33 +2.042379 +351 49 0 2197 84 67 +140.00 27.31 -2.60Lewisburg +162Lexington\_TN 85 52 69 +13 0.00 0 23.06 -4.73 2646 +120949 0 Linden 85 67 +140.00 21.69 -7.65 2360 +302 53 0 25.50 -3.90 2569 Martin 85 69 +140.00 +28682 48 0 Mc\_Minnville\_Tn 66 +110.00 24.41 -4.58 2246 -312 87 0 -7.55 2990 Memphis\_AG 56 71 +130.00 19.92 -3 -7.24 86 47 0 2252 Milan 67 +130.00 22.81 +26 48 0 28.07 2296 Murfreesboro 5N 84 68 +140.00 -1.54 -264 +140 +296 Nashville 85 50 70 0.00 21.88 -4.20 2720 82 43 63 +13 1 22.99 -8.27 1808 +375 Newcomb 0.06 79 44 64 1 -7.42 1724 -447 Oneida +140.11 23.84 Pikeville 82 45 65 +100.37 2 22.33 -5.57 2212 +239 Portland\_TN 84 48 69 0.00 0 23.12 -5.01 2340 +351+16Pulaski Water P 83 51 67 +110.13 1 27.44 -1.65 2394 -2 71 Savannah\_6SW 89 52 +140.00 0 21.77 -8.01 2966 +840 Sparta\_TN 83 42 66 +130.00 0 29.93 -0.27 2176 +456Springfield 85 43 -3.76 2219 +229 68 +150.18 1 23.34 51 69 0 Springhill 86 +16 0.00 23.85 -5.84 2480 +45685 50 68 0 2391 Union\_City +140.00 23.77 -4.82+192

DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period).

Precipitation Days = Days with precip of 0.01 inch or more. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.

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The Tennessee Agricultural Statistics Service gratefully acknowledges contributions to this publication by: National Weather Service, and the University of Tennessee's Extension Service.